311/2

# HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Mar. 2022 - 21/2 hours

Paper 2



Name	Index Number
Candidate's Signature	Date

## Instructions to Candidates 2021 KCSE 2021 RCs

- (a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.
  - (b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
  - (c) This paper consists of three sections; A, B and C.
  - (d) Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
  - (e) Answers must be written in the spaces provided after question 24.
  - (f) This paper consists of 20 printed pages.
  - (g) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
  - (h) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

### For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A	1-17	25	
B B		15	18
200	1	15	400
(C)	m-dAddin Ta	15	2023
C COS	de	15	270
	E 2021	ON 115	of one tail viscol

**Total Score** 





#### SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all questions in this section in the space provided after question 24.

1. Identify two forms of government. (2 marks) State two basic methods which the early human beings used to obtain food. 2. (2 marks) Define the term 'Agriculture'. 3. (1 mark) 4. Give the main reason why the Atlantic Ocean was important in the Trans-Atlantic trade. (1 mark) 5. Highlight two types of indirect democracy. (2 marks) 6. Give two limitations of using motorcycle as a means of transport. (2 marks) 7. Highlight one factor that led to the growth of the ancient city of Athens. (1 mark) Give one reason why Lobengula was defeated by the British. 8. (1 mark) Identify two racial groups that competed for the control of South Africa during the apartheid 9. (2 marks) era. Give the method of administration that was used by the British in Northern Nigeria during the 10. (1 mark) colonial period. 11. Identify two types of nationalism in South Africa during the struggle for majority rule. (2 marks) Name the person who initiated the formation of Triple Alliance in 1882. (1 mark) 12. 13. Name the body that was formed after the Second World War to promote world peace. (1 mark)

(2 marks)

Highlight two organs of the East African Community, 2001.

14.

15. State two common functions of the early urban centres in Africa. (2 marks)
16. State the main function of the House of Commons in Britain. (1 mark)
17. Name one ideological bloc which was involved in the Cold War. (1 mark)

#### SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer three questions from this section in the space provided after question 24.

- 18. (a) State five factors which contributed to the development of agriculture in ancient Egypt.

  (5 marks)
  - (b) Explain five effects of Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (10 marks)
- 19. (a) State five similar effects of early agriculture in Mesopotamia and Egypt. (5 marks)
  - (b) Discuss five characteristics of the Industrial Revolution in Europe. (10 marks)
- 20. (a) State five limitations of written records as a source of information in History and Government. (5 marks)
  - (b) Explain **five** results of African collaboration with the European in the late 19th century. (10 marks)
- 21. (a) Identify five senior positions in the Buganda Kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
  - (b) Discuss **five** political challenges experienced by the nationalists during the liberation struggle in Mozambique. (10 marks)

			DECTION, 5 (2 to 1)	
		inswer t	two questions from this section in the space provided after question 2	24.
22.	(a)		ght three causes of the Second World War.	
ilanua.	(b)	Explai	(12 marks)	
23.	(a)	State t	(3 marks)	
	(b)	Expla Nation	United	
		(i)	The World Health Organisation (WHO)	(2 marks)
		(ii)	The International Monetary Fund (IMF)	(2 marks)
		(iii)	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (	UNESCO) (2 marks)
		(iv)	Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO).	(2 marks)
		(v)	The United Nations Environmental Programme (UNEP).	(2 marks)
		(vi)	United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR).	(2 marks)
24.	(a)	Ident	tify the <b>three</b> arms of government of India.	(3 marks)
	(b)	Expl Ame	lain six ways through which the powers of the President of the Unitederica (USA) are checked.	d States of (12 marks